



## CREDIT OPINION

14 October 2021

Update

 Rate this Research

## RATINGS

**Agencia Financiera de Desarrollo**

Domicile	Paraguay
Long Term CRR	Ba1
Type	LT Counterparty Risk Rating - Fgn Curr
Outlook	Not Assigned
Long Term Issuer Rating	Not Available
Type	Not Available
Outlook	Stable

Please see the ratings section at the end of this report for more information. The ratings and outlook shown reflect information as of the publication date.

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**Agencia Financiera de Desarrollo**

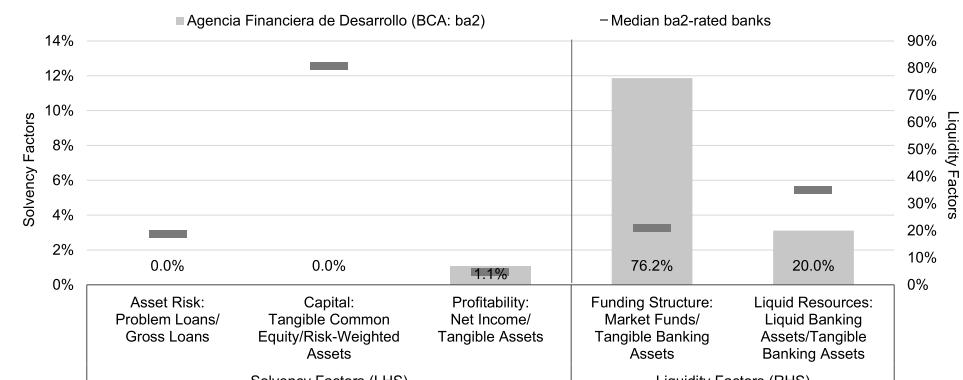
## Update to credit opinion

**Summary**

Agencia Financiera de Desarrollo's (AFD) issuer rating of Ba1 incorporates the agency's role as a fully government-owned "second floor" bank in Paraguay that onlends to other financial institutions for the government's development goals. AFD is the sole provider of long-term funding to leading financial institutions in Paraguay and its financial obligations in both local and foreign currency are guaranteed by the Paraguayan government. AFD's issuer rating is determined by (i) the institution's baseline credit assessment (BCA) of ba2, as determined by Moody's Banks rating methodology, which reflects the agency's sound standalone credit fundamentals and Paraguay's Moderate - Macro Profile, and (ii) the incorporation of support from its owner, the Government of Paraguay (Ba1, stable). AFD's issuer rating receives one notch of uplift from its BCA based on the government's guarantee of its financial obligations as prescribed by law, its legal status as a wholly-owned government development bank, and its important policy role. As a result, Moody's rates AFD at the same level as the Ba1 Paraguayan government bond rating.

## Exhibit 1

## Rating Scorecard - Key Financial Ratios

**Credit strengths**

- » Very strong asset quality as shown by no history of delinquencies
- » Strong levels of capitalization
- » Government backed level of ongoing public support as evidenced by annual capital injections and debt guarantees

## Credit challenges

- » Complete dependence on wholesale funding as a non-deposit taking institution
- » Low profitability, reflecting the agency's development role

## Rating outlook

The stable outlook is in line with the stable outlook on the Government of Paraguay and also reflects our expectation that AFD's asset risk will remain very low and capital will remain robust

## Factors that could lead to an upgrade

- » AFD's issuer rating will face upward pressure if the Government of Paraguay's rating is upgraded.
- » AFD's BCA could be upgraded if it were to diversify its funding, improve its profitability and/or increase its holdings of liquid assets. Absent an upgrade of Paraguay's sovereign rating, however, this would have no effect on AFD's issuer rating.

## Factors that could lead to a downgrade

- » A downgrade in the bond rating of Paraguay would lead to a downgrade in AFD's issuer ratings
- » AFD's BCA would be downgraded should its asset risk show deterioration and its already low profitability decline markedly through rising provisioning costs. Absent a downgrade of Paraguay's sovereign rating, however, this is unlikely to effect AFD's issuer rating.

## Key Indicators

Exhibit 2

### Agencia Financiera de Desarrollo (Consolidated Financials) [1]

	06-21 <sup>2</sup>	12-20 <sup>2</sup>	12-19 <sup>2</sup>	12-18 <sup>2</sup>	12-17 <sup>2</sup>	CAGR/Avg. <sup>3</sup>
Total Assets (PYG Billion)	7,346.2	7,352.6	6,210.1	5,465.0	4,307.6	16.5 <sup>4</sup>
Total Assets (USD Million)	1,090.0	1,064.7	962.3	917.6	770.5	10.4 <sup>4</sup>
Tangible Common Equity (PYG Billion)	1,711.6	1,670.4	1,476.1	1,402.6	1,233.5	9.8 <sup>4</sup>
Tangible Common Equity (USD Million)	254.0	241.9	228.7	235.5	220.6	4.1 <sup>4</sup>
Net Interest Margin (%)	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6 <sup>5</sup>
Net Income / Tangible Assets (%)	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0 <sup>5</sup>
Cost / Income Ratio (%)	22.3	24.1	23.2	32.4	36.5	27.7 <sup>5</sup>
Market Funds / Tangible Banking Assets (%)	75.7	76.2	75.1	73.2	70.9	74.2 <sup>5</sup>
Liquid Banking Assets / Tangible Banking Assets (%)	23.8	20.0	16.2	14.0	14.7	17.8 <sup>5</sup>

[<sup>1</sup>] Further to the publication of our revised methodology in July 2021, for issuers that have "high trigger" additional Tier 1 instruments outstanding, not all ratios included in this report reflect the change in treatment of these instruments. [<sup>1</sup>] All figures and ratios are adjusted using Moody's standard adjustments. [<sup>2</sup>] Basel I; LOCAL GAAP. [<sup>3</sup>] May include rounding differences because of the scale of reported amounts. [<sup>4</sup>] Compound annual growth rate (%) based on the periods for the latest accounting regime. [<sup>5</sup>] Simple average of periods for the latest accounting regime.

Sources: Moody's Investors Service and company filings

## Profile

Founded in 2006 under Law 2640/05, modified in 2021 by Law 6769/21, Agencia Financiera de Desarrollo is the sole "second floor" bank in Paraguay, onlending to financial institutions to promote the development and employment goals of the Paraguayan government. The agency is headquartered in Asuncion and as of June 2021 it had total loans of PGY 5,579 billion and total assets of PGY 7,346 billion.

This publication does not announce a credit rating action. For any credit ratings referenced in this publication, please see the ratings tab on the issuer/entity page on [www.moodys.com](http://www.moodys.com) for the most updated credit rating action information and rating history.

## Detailed credit considerations

### No history of delinquencies

Moody's assigns a score of baa2 to asset risk, which is two notches below the initial score based on the agency's delinquency rate of zero, due to its sector concentration in the banking industry. AFD's asset quality is supported by the bank's history of zero delinquencies since its founding given its conservative underwriting standards and exclusive focus on lending to solid financial institutions in Paraguay, as well as legal provisions which protect the agency's exposures.

As of June 2021, 80.1% of AFD's PGY 5.6 trillion (USD 828 million) loan book was directed to banks, 19.6% to cooperatives, and the remainder mainly to finance companies (empresas financieras). Under law, AFD's loans to financial institutions have privileged status and in bankruptcy would have senior claims over depositors and secured creditors.

Despite its history of zero delinquencies and the preferential status of its loans, AFD also provisions against its loan exposures under a scale vetted by the Central Bank of Paraguay (BCP). As of June 2021, loan loss reserves to gross loans were 0.35%, providing a buffer against unexpected losses.

On a sector basis, over 38% of AFD's onlending is used to finance the development housing sector, through the Mi Casa, Mi Primera Casa and Primera Vivienda lines. Among the other twelve products that AFD offers are directed to the agricultural sector (FIMAGRO, PROCAMPO), small to mid-sized enterprises (PROPYMES, PROCRECER), cooperatives (PROCOOP) as well as educton (PROEDUC).

AFD has been a key tool to sustain the economy during the covid crisis and maintained its three main products launched in 2020 throughout the first half of 2021: 1) "Reconversión de operaciones crediticias", has paid out USD115 millions and benefited 27,624 people and/or entities as of July 2021, and aims to convert short term to long term debt, allowing for a grace period; 2) "Proreativación", has paid out USD66 millions and benefited 2,468 people and/or entities as of July 2021, consists of injecting new money through new operations; and 3) "Fideicomiso", has paid out USD71 millions and benefited 9,066 people and/or entities as of July 2021, and provides support to SMEs.

Under the terms of contracts signed with AFD, the agency's clients need to ensure that the loans they make that are funded with AFD resources are and remain classified at the lowest risk levels (I-II) on the Paraguayan Central Bank's scale. Regardless, AFD bears none of the credit risk of the ultimate borrowers of its funds. These risks are entirely borne by the banks and financial institutions that onlend AFD's resources.

### Strong levels of capitalization

Moody's assign a score of baa2 to capital as we estimate that agency has a very strong level of capitalization, even though it does not report a regulatory capital ratio or risk-weighted assets. Rated development banks in the region average ratio of RWA on Total Assets of 80%. Applying the same ratio to AFD would match to a very strong ratio of 29.0% tangible common equity (TCE) on risk weighted assets. Even assuming a 150% RWA on Total Assets (which would be extremely conservative given its focus on lending to financial institutions), AFD would still have a 15.5% RCE / RWA, a very strong capitalization ratio.

However, we note that capital has been decreasing in recent years as capital consumption has grown more rapidly than capital injections. From 2016 - June 2021, AFD's loan book grew at a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 15.0% whereas its tangible common equity grew at a slower pace (12.5% annually). As AFD continues to expand its operations, we expect its TCE will continue to trend downward as a percentage of assets, but it will nevertheless remain at high levels.

### Profitability will continue to be low reflecting the agency's development role

The macro score of b1 for profitability is two notches below the initial score of ba2 based on the agency's ratio of net income to tangible assets. This adjustment considers our assessment that AFD's earnings will face negative pressure as it expands its low margin lending operations. AFD's strategic focus is on development and job creation and not on maximizing profitability. As a result, AFD's profitability, as measured by net income to tangible assets, was just 1.12% in June 2021, well below that of rated commercial banks in Paraguay. As 93% of its revenues come from interest income, its low return on assets directly stems from its concessional lending rates, as shown by its very low net interest margin of 1.35% in June 2021. In 2021, the central bank of Paraguay authorized AFD to invest in a broader range of instruments, which should help investment income over the next periods.

In addition, the agency makes fee income through its managing of certain state funds such as FOGAPY, FONACIDE, IPS and PPP (Public Private Partnership Projects Fund). However, this accounted for less than 9% of its pretax net income. The agency's profitability is also driven by its strong efficiency levels, with operating costs equal to just 22.3% of its gross income, which is comparable to commercial banks in Paraguay and lower than regional peers.

#### Funding derived from multilateral agencies and bond issuances

Moody's assign a score of caa3 to funding structure which maps directly off its very high market funds to tangible assets ratio of 76%. AFD does not take deposits and instead funds itself through equity, local currency bonds, and loans from multilateral agencies. As of June 2021, half of AFD's funding derived from multilateral agencies. The remainder of its funding came from local and foreign currency bonds. However, these are mainly held by the Paraguayan deposit guarantee fund (Fondo de Garantía de Depósitos), as well as the state pension fund (Instituto de Previsión Social) and Caja Fiscal of The Ministry of Finance, significantly reducing the agency's exposure to refinancing and interest rate risk. The agency's multilateral agency lenders were Banco Interamericano de Desarrollo (BID) and KFW, the German state owned development bank, responsible for 46.4% and 1.3% of its total funding respectively. Given the agency's government ownership and guarantee, as well as its social mission, we believe this multilateral funding will be very stable as well.

AFD's bond issuances need to be approved by the Paraguayan government and the total amount that the agency can issue is detailed in the government's budget plans for a given year. As of June 2021, bonds issued by AFD amounted to PGY2,850 billion. An additional PYG120 billion were issued in September and October 2021.

#### Liquid assets are low to counter market funding risk

Moody's assign a score of ba3 to AFD's liquid resources score which maps directly off its liquid assets to tangible assets ratio of 24% as of June 2021. Under the conditions of article 14 of Law 2640, 2005, AFD's liquid assets are held at the central bank, but the amount held is insufficient to cover the extent of the Agency's market funding.

#### ESG considerations

AFD's exposure to environmental risks is low, consistent with our general assessment for the global banking sector. See our [Environmental risk heat maps](#) for further information.

Overall, we believe banks face moderate social risks. The most relevant social risks for banks arise from the way they interact with their customers. Social risks are particularly high in the area of data security and customer privacy, which are partly mitigated by sizable technology investments and banks' long track record of handling sensitive client data. Fines and reputational damage because of product mis-selling or other types of misconduct are a further social risk. Social trends are also relevant in a number of areas, such as shifting customer preferences toward digital banking services increasing information technology cost, aging population concerns in several countries affecting demand for financial services or socially driven policy agendas that may translate into regulations that affect banks' revenue base. See our [Social heat maps](#) for further information.

Governance is highly relevant for AFD, as it is to all participants in the banking industry. Corporate governance weaknesses can lead to a deterioration in a bank's credit quality, while governance strengths can benefit a bank's credit profile. Governance risks are largely internal rather than externally driven, and for AFD, we do not have any particular governance concerns. Nonetheless, corporate governance remains a key credit consideration and requires ongoing monitoring.

#### Support and structural considerations

##### Government Support

The Ba1 local currency issuer rating assigned to AFD incorporates one notch of uplift from the entity's BCA of ba2 based on Moody's assessment that the agency is government-backed by the Government of Paraguay (Ba1, stable) in an event of stress, based on its legal status as a development bank wholly owned by the government, legally-mandated annual capital injections from government sources, and the government guarantee of its financial obligations.

## Rating methodology and scorecard factors

Exhibit 3

### Agencia Financiera de Desarrollo

Macro Factors						
Weighted Macro Profile	Moderate	100%				
Factor	Historic Ratio	Initial Score	Expected Trend	Assigned Score	Key driver #1	Key driver #2
Solvency						
Asset Risk						
Problem Loans / Gross Loans	0.0%	a3	↔	baa2	Sector concentration	
Capital						
Tangible Common Equity / Risk Weighted Assets (Basel I)				baa2	Expected trend	
Profitability						
Net Income / Tangible Assets	1.0%	ba1	↔	b1	Earnings quality	
Combined Solvency Score				baa3		
Liquidity						
Funding Structure						
Market Funds / Tangible Banking Assets	76.2%	caa3	↔	caa3	Market funding quality	
Liquid Resources						
Liquid Banking Assets / Tangible Banking Assets	20.0%	ba2	↔	ba3		
Combined Liquidity Score		b3		b3		
Financial Profile				ba2		
Qualitative Adjustments				Adjustment		
Business Diversification				0		
Opacity and Complexity				0		
Corporate Behavior				0		
Total Qualitative Adjustments				0		
Sovereign or Affiliate constraint				Ba1		
BCA Scorecard-indicated Outcome - Range				ba1 - ba3		
Assigned BCA				ba2		
Affiliate Support notching				0		
Adjusted BCA				ba2		
Instrument Class	Loss Given Failure notching	Additional notching	Preliminary Rating Assessment	Government Support notching	Local Currency Rating	Foreign Currency Rating
Counterparty Risk Rating	1	0	ba1	0	Ba1	Ba1
Counterparty Risk Assessment	1	0	ba1 (cr)	0	Ba1(cr)	
Senior unsecured bank debt	0	0	ba2	1	Ba1	

[1] Where dashes are shown for a particular factor (or sub-factor), the score is based on non-public information.

Source: Moody's Investors Service

## Ratings

Exhibit 4

Category	Moody's Rating
<b>AGENCIA FINANCIERA DE DESARROLLO</b>	
Outlook	Stable
Counterparty Risk Rating	Ba1/NP
Baseline Credit Assessment	ba2
Adjusted Baseline Credit Assessment	ba2
Counterparty Risk Assessment	Ba1(cr)/NP(cr)
Issuer Rating -Dom Curr	Ba1

ST Issuer Rating -Dom Curr  
*Source: Moody's Investors Service*

NP

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